

D R A F T

26 February 1958

ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN LANGUAGE PUBLICATIONS

FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT

I. Authority

The Advisory Committee on Foreign Language Publications was established in pursuance of paragraph 5 of NSCID-16 (7 March 1953) to assist the Director of Central Intelligence in the implementation of that Directive. The Committee is composed of representatives of the IAC agencies and can invite other interested agencies to sit with it on matters which concern them. Chairmanship is provided by CIA.

II. Organization

Three subcommittees have been established which comprehend in general the responsibilities separately identified in the Directive and which are listed below. However, as the IAC had established in 1955 an Ad Hoc Subcommittee on Information Processing (AHIP) whose function covered all categories of intelligence source materials, the Reference Subcommittee was directed on 13 January 1956 to suspend further meetings and consolidate its function with AHIP as long as the latter continues in existence.

III. Responsibilities, Accomplishments and Objectives

A. PROCUREMENT

1. Responsibility: To assist the Director of Central Intelligence in insuring the coordination of the procurement of foreign language publications for intelligence purposes, it being understood that captured documents are excepted from this provision.

2. Projects Completed:

a. Preparation of a paper incorporating specific examples of the contribution overt publications have made to intelligence. With cooperation from the Exploitation Subcommittee and the research offices of the intelligence agencies, the State member of the Procurement Subcommittee prepared a paper (State Circular Airgram 1505, 14 August 1957, SECRET) sent to Embassy Moscow, as well as to Bucharest, Budapest, Prague and Warsaw. This paper specifically dealt with publications acquired and transmitted by procurement personnel at Embassy Moscow and cited specific examples of how the data was used to satisfy intelligence requirements.

b. Provide personnel engaged in interrogation work with adequate requirements for information on foreign publications. A guide for use during interrogations was prepared by the Subcommittee with the advice of the staff of the DRC interrogation program, AFCIN, and Contact Division, CIA. The paper, specifically prepared with respect to need for Hungarian publications, was submitted in June 1957 to Contact Division, CIA, for incorporation into existing interrogation guides.

c. Establish a means and schedule for reporting by members concerning the scope and product of their procurement programs, including exchanges. Each of the monthly meetings held by the Subcommittee resulted in an exchange of information concerning procurement channels, availability of publications and procedures. As a result there was better coordination of requirements and closer cooperation among field collectors. Experts in the field of collection were brought in to attend meetings and gave the members the benefit of their advice and experience. These meetings are the medium for the members to be informed on the respective procurement programs.

d. Review the systems of reporting acquisitions by the member agencies and suggest improvements where needed. Continued to 1958

3. Projects Planned:

a. To meet with primary collectors of foreign publications in the field, including representatives of the three Services and the Department of State. A Paris meeting is scheduled for mid-April 1958, to be chaired by the Chairman of the Advisory Committee on Foreign Language Publications.

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[REDACTED] will be in attendance, together with representatives from State, CIA and USAFE (ATI). A similar program for the posts in the Far and Southeast Asian areas, together with a meeting of [REDACTED] in the area, is scheduled for Fall, 1958.

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b. To participate in procurement programs of the U.S. Government of potential value to intelligence (National Science Foundation, Department of Commerce/Office of Technical Services, etc.)

c. To establish a practical policy on the exchange-of-publications program as related to procurement.

d. To continue the program of evaluating overt publications for the benefit of the field collectors.

e. To review the systems of reporting acquisitions and want lists by the member agencies and suggest improvements where needed.

B. EXPLOITATION

1. Responsibility: To assist the Director of Central Intelligence in insuring the coordination of the preparation and dissemination of English-language excerpts, summaries, abstracts, and compilations from foreign language publications.

2. Projects Completed:

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a. [REDACTED]. During the year, the Foreign Documents Division/CIA (FDD) established and commenced operations in contractual exploitation facilities under the nominal cover title of [REDACTED]

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b. Program reviews. All reporting programs of FDD and its contractual facility, [REDACTED] were reviewed and in response to the resulting recommendations FDD made adjustments so far as possible to comply with the needs expressed by the Subcommittee members. The Subcommittee surveyed the needs of the IAC agencies resulting from the dissolution of Joint Press Reading Service, Moscow, and termination of the contract for "Selections From the Soviet Press." The major requirements of the IAC agencies were met by the production of the FDD report "Survey of the Soviet Press." Additional requirements were absorbed by [REDACTED]

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c. Publications. Two surveys, "Foreign Publications Exploitation Survey, 1957" and "Foreign Language Serial Publications Exploited by Foreign Documents Division" were completed and disseminated at the Subcommittee's request. In addition, a listing was issued incorporating the current FDD and USJPRS periodic reports in answer to the requirements of the community.

d. Coordination. Throughout the year the member agencies established closer liaison and entered bilateral arrangements with FDD in the interest of coordinating the work load with existing facilities and avoiding duplication.

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[REDACTED] of FDD made an extensive tour of the Far East to survey the overseas exploitation facilities in the area with a view to improving coordination between them and US facilities, and between each other. At year end, recommendations resulting from this trip were under study by Subcommittee members. Department of State arranged with Hong Kong Press Monitoring Service for closer coordination with FDD, and Department of the Army [REDACTED] tran [REDACTED] a pe [REDACTED]

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e. Reclassification of Reports. At the request of members, the Subcommittee considered the classification of certain FDD reports from the standpoint of need for dissemination. As a result of Subcommittee recommendations, FDD made the following classification adjustments:

a. "Annual Report on Crime in the USSR" from CONFIDENTIAL to FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY.

b. "Weekly Information Report on Communist China" from CONFIDENTIAL to FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY.

c. "Consolidated Translation Survey" from SECRET to CONFIDENTIAL.

d. "IGY" information lifted from the CONFIDENTIAL "Scientific Information Report" and reported separately under FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY.

3. Projects Planned:

a. The Subcommittee plans to conduct periodic reviews of all exploitation programs during 1958, and will continue to take coordinating action for the avoidance of unnecessary duplication among exploitation activities of the intelligence community.

b. Review the developing scientific exploitation facilities of the Department of the Air Force and their coordination with existing facilities.

c. Review the development of coordination with the new project in the Office of Technical Services, Department of Commerce, for scientific and technical exploitation of soviet publications.

d. Complete surveys under way at year end on:

- (1) Chinese scientific abstracts in the "Referativnyy Zhurnal."
- (2) Volume of available biographic information on significant Western World scientific personalities.
- (3) Feasibility of Army or Air Force facilities in the Far East

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C. REFERENCE

1. Responsibility: To insure the coordination of IAC indexing and control measures which provide access by subject to foreign language publications.

2. Projects Completed:

a. The Reference Subcommittee continued during 1957 to operate under the aegis of the IAC's Ad-Hoc Subcommittee on Information Processing (AHIP) as directed by the Chairman of the Advisory Committee on Foreign Language Publications (ACFLP) on 13 January 1956.

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b. During 1957 AHIP took the following actions on matters relating to Reference Subcommittee responsibilities:

(1) Issued a Guide to Intelligence Periodicals published at Headquarters. (WGULISP-R-1, 6 December 1957) The scope statement provided with each periodical title described open literature coverage wherever appropriate, e.g. as in the case of most FDD titles.

(2) Recommended standards for the citation of enclosures supplied with IAC information reports. Many enclosures consist of open literature and citation in the past has raised many identification and handling problems for reference personnel. By the end of the year, many of the member agencies had incorporated major portions of the new standards in their operation procedures.

(3) Developed a new classification for coding of area references in intelligence documents and open literature enclosures. The Air Force Minicard operation began experimental use of the scheme in October. CIA expected to begin its use in 1958.

(4) Planned a major revision of CIA's Intelligence Subject Code (ISC) to meet the subject classification requirements of all IAC agencies and directed that the revision be completed during 1958 with the advice and assistance of a classification specialist from the Library of Congress. This program will have direct bearing on the indexing of open literature enclosures.

(5) Established a Standing Group on Inter-Library Services which met frequently during 1957 to identify the reference resources of the community and to improve their accessibility for intelligence research purposes.

3. Projects Planned:

In the last quarter of the year, AHIP began discussion of proposals for termination of its ad hoc status and reconstitution under the IAC as a permanent Subcommittee on Documentation with revised terms of reference. These envision permanent transfer of Reference Subcommittee responsibilities from ACFLP to the new organization.

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Chairman

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APPENDIX A

CURRENT PERIODIC REPORTS ISSUED BY
FOREIGN DOCUMENTS DIVISION AND U.S. JOINT PUBLICATIONS RESEARCH SERVICE

SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL

FDD

Scientific Information Report
Soviet Bloc IGY Information

JPRS

Telecommunications in the USSR
Radiobiology in the USSR
Electric Power in the USSR
USSR Public Health Program
Public Health in Yugoslavia
Soviet Academies of Sciences
Nuclear Research and Development in Poland
Epidemiology in the USSR
Soviet Scientific Personnel
Production of Soviet Communications Equipment
Soviet Biological, Pharmaceutical and Medical Industry
Aeromechanics and Mechanical Engineering in the USSR

USSR

FDD

USSR Territorial-Administrative Changes
Report on USSR Ministries (Subtitle)
Annual Report on Crime in the USSR
Soviet Military Information Report
Report on USSR Production of Industrial Equipment
Quarterly Report on Changes in USSR Foreign Trade Personnel
Report on Labor in the USSR (Subtitle)
Annual Report on USSR Republic Budgets
Semiannual Report on Wholesale and Retail Trade in the USSR
Transportation, Communications, Electric Power, and Urban
Development in the USSR
Activities in the Arctic and Antarctic
Data on USSR Extractive Industries
USSR Agriculture and Forestry Report
Survey of the Soviet Press

JPRS

USSR Building Materials and Construction Industry

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EASTERN EUROPE

FID

Weekly Economic Report on Eastern Europe
Military Report on Eastern Europe
Eastern Europe Political Survey
Selected Eastern Europe Political Translations
Sociological Report on Czechoslovakia (date spec.)

JPRS

Education in Bulgaria
Summary of the Provincial Hungarian Press
Study of 'Kostovism' in Bulgaria
Biographic Information on Members of the Rumanian Grand
National Assembly
Political Information on Czechoslovakia
Hungarian Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing
Legal Abstracts: Hungary - Magyar Kozlony
Legal Abstracts: Czechoslovakia - Sbirka Zakonu
Legal Abstracts: Czechoslovakia - Uredni List
Digest of Gazdasagi Figyelo
Health and Sanitation in Hungary

FAR EAST

FID

Weekly Information Report on Communist China
China Military Information Report
Monthly Information Report on Continental Southeast Asia
Monthly Information Report on North Korea
Monthly Indonesian Press Survey
Background Information Report on Indonesia

JPRS

Non-technical Education in Communist China
Mass Reorganization in Communist China
Domestic Trade in Communist China
Agriculture in North Korea
Political Theory and Ideology in Communist China
Health and Sanitation in Communist China
Forestry in Communist China
Trade and Finance in North Korea
Industrial Development in North Korea
Textile Industry in Communist China
Wages in Communist China
Manpower in Communist China

C O N F I D E N T I A L

WESTERN WORLD

7DD

Index of "Le Monde"
Index of "La Stampa" and "La Stampa Sera"
Information Report on Arab States and Israel.
Information on North Africa
Information on Africa South of the Sahara
Monthly Information Report on Afghanistan
Development of Political Attitudes in West Germany

WORLDWIDE

7DD

World Press Summary of International Developments
East-West and Intra-Orbit Travel and Contacts
Weekly Press Notes on International Conferences and Fairs
Foreign Press Reports on International Trade and Shipping
Consolidated Translation Survey